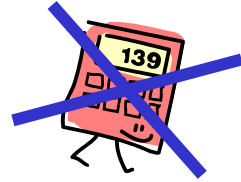


1. Addition & Subtraction



How to ... addition

14 + 23 =

Line up the numbers in columns

$$\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ + 23 \\ \hline 37 \end{array}$$

start with the 'units' first

29 + 34 =

$$\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ + 34 \\ \hline 63 \end{array}$$

don't forget this

9 + 4 = 13 so we must 'carry' 1

This can be extended to include numbers of any size :

13 427 + 238 =

$$\begin{array}{r} 13427 \\ + 238 \\ \hline 13665 \end{array}$$

7 + 8 = 15 ... again we need to do some "carrying"

How to ... subtraction

29 - 13 =

$$\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ - 13 \\ \hline 16 \end{array}$$

start with the numbers in the top row

142 - 89 =

$$\begin{array}{r} 142 \\ - 89 \\ \hline 53 \end{array}$$

2 - 9 can't be 'done' so we need to do some "borrowing"

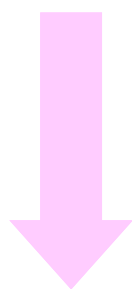
This can be extended to include numbers of any size :

6,821 - 3,342 =

$$\begin{array}{r} 6821 \\ - 3342 \\ \hline 3479 \end{array}$$

now it's your turn to have a go...

Now have a go ... (if the answer isn't in the answer box ... Try again!)



1. $54 + 23$

2. $45 + 63$

3. $67 + 92$

4. $58 + 35$

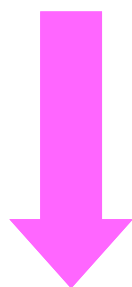
5. $36 + 55$

6. $78 + 88$

7. $87 + 67$

8. $68 + 94$

9. $97 + 96$



1. $146 + 231$

2. $347 + 631$

3. $175 + 564$

4. $767 + 289$

5. $536 + 557$

6. $278 + 898$

7. $685 + 949$

8. $697 + 78$

9. $879 + 965$



1. $25 - 13$

2. $67 - 23$

3. $99 - 17$

4. $57 - 49$

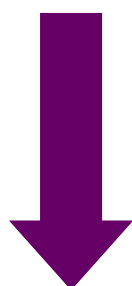
5. $87 - 19$

6. $91 - 25$

7. $65 - 18$

8. $70 - 13$

9. $97 - 28$



1. $256 - 124$

2. $267 - 43$

3. $476 - 225$

4. $716 - 94$

5. $963 - 555$

6. $840 - 382$

7. $704 - 656$

8. $900 - 257$

9. $700 - 138$

ANSWERS

166	643	1634	224	739	1176
562	66	77	377	57	159
82	91	622	775	251	47
1093	154	44	48	108	12
1844	408	978	8	132	458
93	68	162	193	69	1056

